## As Per NEP 2020

## University of Mumbai



### Title of the program

- A- U.G. Certificate in Information Technology
- **B-** U.G. Diploma in Information Technology
- **C-** B.Sc. (Information Technology)
- D- B.Sc. (Honours) in Information Technology
- **E-** B.Sc. (Honours with Research) in Information Technology

## Syllabus for Semester – Sem I & II

Ref: GR dated 20<sup>th</sup> April, 2023 for Credit Structure of UG

(With effect from the academic year 2024-25 Progressively)

# University of Mumbai



# Syllabus for Approval

(As per NEP 2020)

	· -		<u></u>
Sr. No.	Heading		Particulars
1	Title of program		Title of the program
	OA	А	U.G. Certificate in Information Technology
	ОВ	В	U.G. Diploma in Information Technology
	oc	С	B.Sc. (Information Technology)
	OD	D	B.Sc. (Honours) in Information Technology
	OE	E	B.Sc. (Honours with Research) in Information Technology
2	Eligibility OA	A	10+2 (A learner must have completed HSC or equivalent with 45% of aggregate for open category and 40% of aggregate in case of reserved candidates in one attempt with Mathematics and/or Statistics as one of the subjects (OR)  Passed Equivalent Academic Level 4.0 with CGPA equivalent to 45% for open category and 40% in case of reserved candidates with Mathematics and/or Statistics as one of the subjects
	ОВ	В	Under Graduate Certificate in Information Technology Academic Level 4.5
	OC	С	Under Graduate Diploma in Information Technology Academic Level 5.0
	OD	D	Bachelors of Science in Information Technology with minimum CGPA of 7.5 Academic Level 5.5
	OE	Е	Bachelors of Science in Information Technology with minimum CGPA of 7.5 Academic Level 5.5
		Α	One Year
3	Duration of program	В	Two Years
	R	С	Three years
		D	Four years

		E	Four years
4	Intake Capacity R		
5	Scheme of Examination	NEP	
	R	40% In	iternal xternal, Semester End Examination
			ual Passing in Internal and External Examination
6	Standards of Passing		
	_	40% in	each component
	R Sem. I & II Credit Structure		11 70
7		Attache	ed herewith
	R:A R:B		
	Sem. III & IV Credit Structure		
	R:C R:D		
	М		
	Sem. V & VI Credit Structure		
	R:E R:F		
	R:F		
8	Semesters	Α	Sem I & II
		В	Sem I, II, III& IV
		С	Sem I, II, III, IV, V & VI
		D	Sem I, II, III, IV, V, VI, VII & VIII
		E	Sem I, II, III, IV, V, VI, VII & VIII
9	Program Academic Level	Α	4.5
		В	5.0
		С	5.5
		D	6.0
		E	6.0
10	Pattern	Semes	ter
11	Status	New	
12	To be implemented from Academic		
	Year Progressively	From A	Academic Year: 2023-24

Sign of Chairperson Dr. Mrs. R. Srivaramangai Ad-hoc BoS (IT) Sign of the Offg. Associate Dean Dr. Madhav R. Rajwade Faculty of Science & Technology Sign of Offg. Dean, Prof. Shivram S. Garje Faculty of Science & Technology

#### **Preamble**

#### 1) Introduction

Information technology (IT) continues to be a dynamic and rapidly evolving field with high demand for skilled professionals. The demand for IT workers is driven by various factors, and the landscape may have evolved over a period of time. NEP envisages the multidisciplinary approach thus making IT much more applicable in all fields of life. This facilitates multi-institutional mobility of the students within India as well as abroad thus making the students attain different proficiency levels right from certificate to B.Sc Honours with Research. This new syllabus under NEP will thus enables the students for higher education, research and career in the field of IT

#### 2) Aims and Objectives

The aims and objectives of a Bachelor of Science (B.Sc) program in Information Technology (IT) generally revolve around providing students with a comprehensive understanding of the principles, technologies, and applications within the field of information technology. The entire program collectively aim to produce graduates who are well-rounded IT professionals, capable of contributing to the design, development, and management of information technology systems in various industries. The specific details of the curriculum may vary among institutions offering B.Sc in Information Technology programs.

#### 3) Learning Outcomes

The B. Sc. (Information Technology) Programme shall prepare and enable the graduates to:

- ✓ Demonstrate proficiency in programming languages, Data structures, Design and implement software solutions with their technical competence
- ✓ Analyze user requirements and design effective IT systems or applications.
- ✓ Apply system analysis and design methodologies to address complex business challenges.
- ✓ Acquire the skills of Database Management, Networking and Security, Web Technologies
- ✓ Plan, execute, monitor, and control IT projects.
- ✓ Analyze and solve complex IT problems using critical thinking skills.
- ✓ Apply concepts of artificial intelligence, machine learning, cloud computing, and IoT
- ✓ Effectively communicate technical information both orally and in writing.

#### 4) Any other point (if any)

#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)

On completing the B. Sc.(Information Technology) at the University of Mumbai, the graduates shall be able to

- Technical Proficiency:
  - o Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of fundamental concepts, principles, and technologies in information technology.
  - Apply programming and software development skills to design and implement IT solutions.
- System Thinking and Analysis:
  - o Apply system analysis and design methodologies to analyze and address

- complex problems.
- Design and develop IT systems that meet user requirements and organizational needs.

#### Database Management:

- Design, implement, and manage relational databases to store and retrieve information effectively.
- Demonstrate proficiency in using database management systems and querying languages.
- Networking and Security:
  - Understand and implement computer networks, protocols, and security measures.
  - Evaluate and implement security solutions to protect information systems.
- Web Technologies:
  - Develop web applications using a variety of technologies and programming languages.
  - Design and create user interfaces that adhere to web design principles.
- Project Management:
  - o Apply project management principles to plan, execute, and deliver IT projects.
  - o Demonstrate the ability to work effectively within project teams.
- Emerging Technologies:
  - o Stay informed about and adapt to emerging technologies in the IT field.
  - Apply concepts of artificial intelligence, machine learning, cloud computing, and loT to solve real-world problems.
- Critical Thinking and Problem-Solving:
  - o Analyze and solve complex IT problems using critical thinking skills.
  - o Apply problem-solving strategies to troubleshoot and resolve technical issues.
- Communication Skills:
  - Effectively communicate technical information to diverse audiences, both orally and in writing.
  - o Collaborate with team members and stakeholders to achieve common goals.
- Ethics and Professionalism:
  - Demonstrate ethical behavior and professionalism in all aspects of the IT profession.
  - Adhere to ethical standards and legal considerations related to information technology.

# 5) Credit Structure of the Program (Sem I, II, III, IV, V and VI) Under Graduate Certificate in Information Technology

(Credit Struture Sem I & II)

	R:		A							
evel	Sem ester	Мајо	r	Minor	OE	VSC, SEC (VSEC)	AEC, VEC, IKS	OJT, FP, CEP, CC, RP	Cum. Cr. / Sem.	De ee Cu C
		Mandatory	Electiv es							
	I	6		-	2+2	VSC:2, SEC:2	AEC:2, VEC:2, IKS:2	CC:2	22	
		<ul> <li>Program ming with C - 02</li> <li>Database Managem ent Systems - 02</li> <li>Practical I - 02</li> </ul>				VSC: Combinational an Sequential Design 02  SEC – 02 Office Tools for Data Managemen OR Fundamentals of Telecommunicatio Systems	1- t			Co fic e
		R:		В	<u> </u>	1			1	
	II	6		2	2+2	VSC:2, SEC:2	AEC:2,VEC:2	CC:2	22	
		OOPs with C++ - 02 Web Designing - 02 Practica I II - 02				VSC: Assembly Language Programm ing – 02  SEC: 02 Web Program ming OR				
		12			8	PL/SQL				1

Exit option: Award of UG Certificate in Major with 40-44 credits and an additional 4 credits core NSQF course/ Internship OR Continue with Majorand Minor

# Under Graduate Diploma in Information Technology Credit Structure (Sem. III & IV)

	R:		_c							
Level	Seme ster	Major		Minor	OE	VSC, SEC (VSEC)	AEC, VEC, IKS	OJT, FP, CEP, CC, RP	Cu m. Cr. /	Degree/ Cum. Cr.
		Mandatory	Ele ctiv es						-	
	III	8		4	2	VSC:2	AEC:2,	FP :2 CC:2	22	
		<ul> <li>Python         Programming             -02     </li> <li>Python         Programming             Practical-02     </li> <li>Data         Structures-02     </li> <li>Data         Structures         Practical-02     </li> </ul>				VSC : Operating Systems-02				UG Diploma 88
		R:	'	D					•	
	IV	6		4	2	SEC:2	AEC: 2	CEP : 2 CC:	22	
		<ul> <li>Core Java - 02</li> <li>Core Java Practical-02</li> <li>Software Engineering-02</li> <li>Software Engineering Practical-02</li> </ul>				Computer Graphics and Animation -02 OR Mojo-02 OR Mobile Programming- 02				
	Cum Cr.	28		10	12	12	14	12	88	

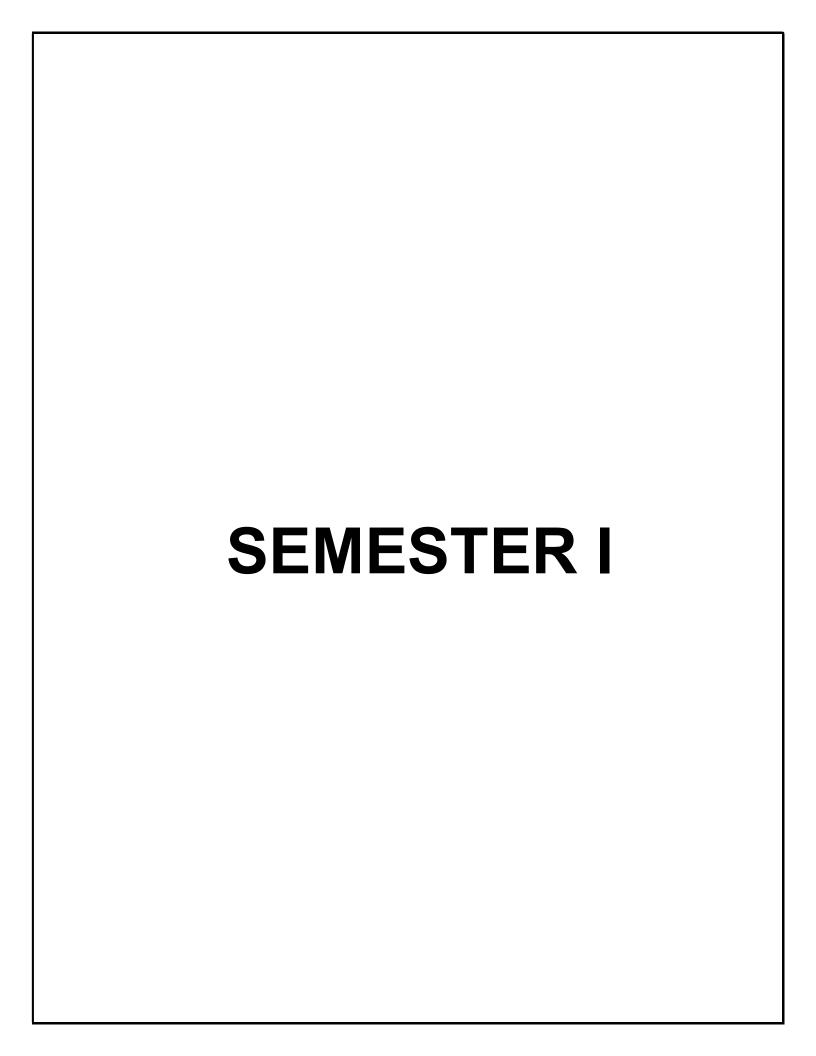
Exit option; Award of UG Diploma in Major and Minor with 80-88 credits and an additional 4 credits core NSQF course/ Internship OR Continuewith Major and Minor

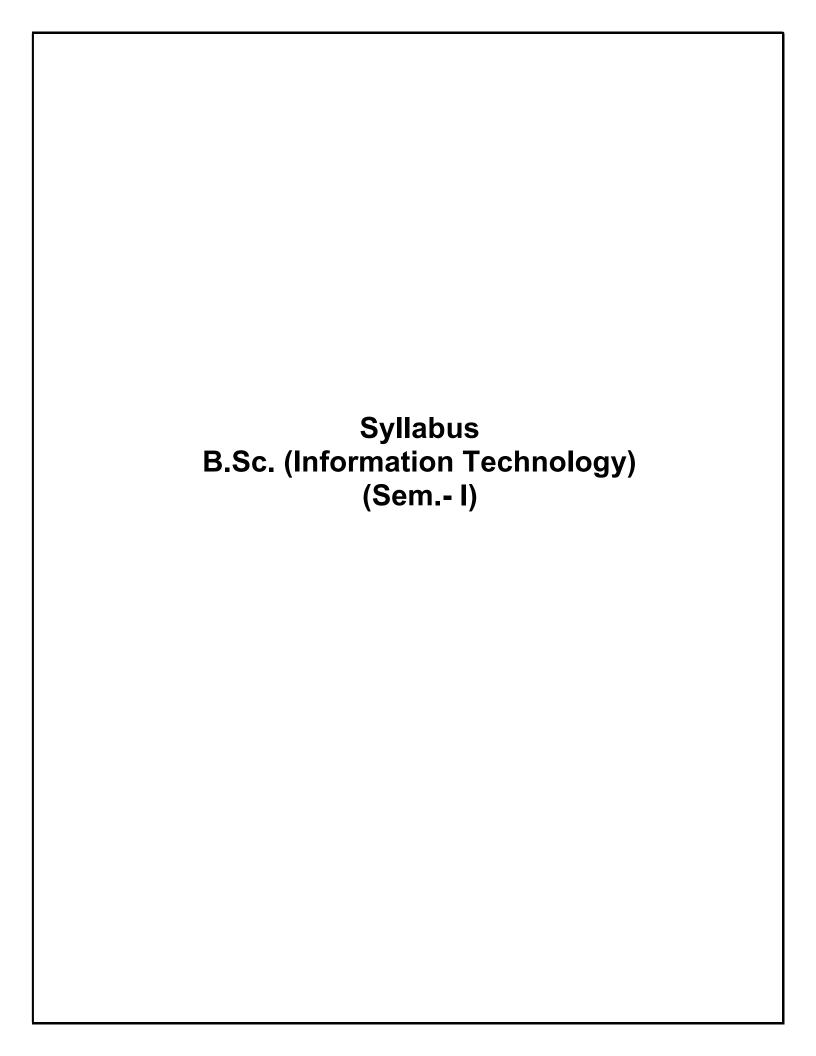
## **B.Sc.** (Information Technology)

### Credit Structure (Sem. V & VI)

evel	Seme ster	Мај	or	Minor	OE	VSC, SEC (VSEC)	AEC, VEC, IKS	OJT, FP, CEP, CC, RP	Cu m. Cr. / Sem	Deg e/ Cur Cr
		Mandatory	Electives						•	
	V	10	4	4		VSC: 2		FP/C EP:2	22	
		Advanced Web Programming-02     Advanced Web Programming Practical-02     Business Intelligence-02     Business Intelligence Practical-02     Software Project Management-02	Linux Administration -02 Linux Administration Practical-02 OR EARN Practical-02 OR Enterprise Java-02 Enterprise Java Practical-02			Advance d Mobile Program ming-02		FP: Proje ct Diss ertati on- 02	22	U0 De e0 13
		R:	<u> </u>							
	VI	10	4	4				OJT :4	22	
		Security in Computing -02 Security in Computing Practical-02 Al and ML-02 Al and ML Practical-02 Software Quality Assurance-02	Enterprise     Networking-02     Enterprise     Networking     Practical-02 OR     Principles of     GIS-02     Principles of     GIS Practical- 02					OJT:     Proj     ect     Impl     eme     ntati     on-     04		
	Cum Cr.	48	8	18	12	14	14	18	132	

[Abbreviation - OE - Open Electives, VSC - Vocation Skill Course, SEC - Skill Enhancement Course, (VSEC) AEC - Ability Enhancement Course, VEC - Value Education Course, IKS - Indian Knowledge System, OJT - or Job Training, FP - Field Project, CEP - Continuing Education Program, CC - Co-Curricular, RP - Research Project





## **Major Courses**

Name of the Course: Programming with C

Sr.No	Heading	Particulars				
1	Description the course : Including but Not limited to:	This course allows the students to understand the fundamental concepts of programming which will allow the to program applications in C.				
2	Vertical :	Major				
3	Type:	Theory				
4	Credits :	2 credits (1 credit = 15 Hours for Theory in a semester)				
5	Hours Allotted :	30 Hours				
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks				
7	Course Objectives(CO): CO 1. To understand the concepts of computer programming. CO 2. To understand syntax and semantics of the C language CO 3. To understand loops and decision making in programming. CO 4. To understand the use of arrays, structures, union and pointers. CO 5. To understand functions for modular code and handle errors.					
9	Course Outcomes (OC):  OC 1. Students can build flowcharts, pseudocode for C programs.  OC 2. Students can use C language syntax and semantics in their programs.  OC 3. Students can implement loops and decision making.  OC 4. Students can use different types of data structures in their programs.  OC 5. Students can write well-structured, readable, and maintainable C code and debug programs if there are any errors.  Modules:-					
	code and debug programs if there are any errors.					

	T						
	1. Control Flow: Statements and B		15 Hrs				
	Loops- While and For Loops Do-while, Break and Continue,						
	Goto and Labels						
	2. Basics of functions. User defined						
	<b>3.</b> Pointer and Addresses, Pointer	er and Function Arguments,					
	Pointer and Arrays.						
	4. User-defined data types- structur	e and union					
10	Books and References:						
		1. C Programming Language, Brian W. Kernighan, Dennis M. Ritchie , 2017 2. Let Us C, Yashvant Kanetkar, BPB Publications,2008.					
	3. Mastering in C, K. R. Venugopal a Publications.	·	cGraw-Hill				
	4. A Computer Science –Structure P	rogramming Approaches using	C,				
	Behrouz Forouzan, Cengage Lear	0 1.	,				
	5 Schaum's outlines Programming with C, Byron S. Gottfried, Tata						
		with C, Byron S. Gottined, Tata	1				
	McGraw- Hill Publications.	•					
	McGraw- Hill Publications.  6. Basics of Computer Science, by E	Behrouz Forouzan, Cengage Le	earning.				
	McGraw- Hill Publications.	Behrouz Forouzan, Cengage Le	earning.				
12	McGraw- Hill Publications.  6. Basics of Computer Science, by E 7. Programming Techniques through	Behrouz Forouzan, Cengage Le	earning. Pearson				
	McGraw- Hill Publications. 6. Basics of Computer Science, by E 7. Programming Techniques through Publication. Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%  Continuous Evaluation through:	Behrouz Forouzan, Cengage Le C, by M. G. Venkateshmurthy, Semester End Examination: Format of Question Paper: E	earning. Pearson 60% External				
	McGraw- Hill Publications. 6. Basics of Computer Science, by E 7. Programming Techniques through Publication. Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%  Continuous Evaluation through: Class test of 1 of 15 marks	Behrouz Forouzan, Cengage Le n C, by M. G. Venkateshmurthy, Semester End Examination:	earning. Pearson 60% External				
	McGraw- Hill Publications. 6. Basics of Computer Science, by E. 7. Programming Techniques through Publication. Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%  Continuous Evaluation through: Class test of 1 of 15 marks Class test of 2 of 15 marks	Behrouz Forouzan, Cengage Le C, by M. G. Venkateshmurthy, Semester End Examination: Format of Question Paper: E	earning. Pearson 60% External				
	McGraw- Hill Publications. 6. Basics of Computer Science, by E 7. Programming Techniques through Publication. Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%  Continuous Evaluation through: Class test of 1 of 15 marks	Behrouz Forouzan, Cengage Le C, by M. G. Venkateshmurthy, Semester End Examination: Format of Question Paper: E	earning. Pearson 60% External				
	McGraw- Hill Publications. 6. Basics of Computer Science, by E. 7. Programming Techniques through Publication. Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%  Continuous Evaluation through: Class test of 1 of 15 marks Class test of 2 of 15 marks	Behrouz Forouzan, Cengage Le C, by M. G. Venkateshmurthy, Semester End Examination: Format of Question Paper: E	earning. Pearson 60% External				
	McGraw- Hill Publications. 6. Basics of Computer Science, by E 7. Programming Techniques through Publication. Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%  Continuous Evaluation through: Class test of 1 of 15 marks Class test of 2 of 15 marks Average of the two: 15 marks	Behrouz Forouzan, Cengage Le C, by M. G. Venkateshmurthy, Semester End Examination: Format of Question Paper: E	earning. Pearson 60% External				
	McGraw- Hill Publications. 6. Basics of Computer Science, by E. 7. Programming Techniques through Publication. Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%  Continuous Evaluation through: Class test of 1 of 15 marks Class test of 2 of 15 marks Average of the two: 15 marks Quizzes/ Presentations/	Behrouz Forouzan, Cengage Le C, by M. G. Venkateshmurthy, Semester End Examination: Format of Question Paper: E	earning. Pearson 60% External				
13	McGraw- Hill Publications. 6. Basics of Computer Science, by E. 7. Programming Techniques through Publication.  Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%  Continuous Evaluation through: Class test of 1 of 15 marks Class test of 2 of 15 marks Average of the two: 15 marks  Quizzes/ Presentations/ Assignments: 5 marks  Total: 20 marks  Format of Question Paper: (Sementations page 1)	Sehrouz Forouzan, Cengage Le C, by M. G. Venkateshmurthy, Semester End Examination: Format of Question Paper: E Examination (30 Marks)– 1 h	earning. Pearson 60% External or duration				
12	McGraw- Hill Publications.  6. Basics of Computer Science, by E. 7. Programming Techniques through Publication.  Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%  Continuous Evaluation through: Class test of 1 of 15 marks Class test of 2 of 15 marks Average of the two: 15 marks  Average of the two: 15 marks  Quizzes/ Presentations/ Assignments: 5 marks  Total: 20 marks  Format of Question Paper: (Sementation)	Sehrouz Forouzan, Cengage Leach C, by M. G. Venkateshmurthy,  Semester End Examination:  Format of Question Paper: Examination (30 Marks)— 1 h	earning. Pearson 60% External or duration				
13	McGraw- Hill Publications. 6. Basics of Computer Science, by E. 7. Programming Techniques through Publication.  Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%  Continuous Evaluation through: Class test of 1 of 15 marks Class test of 2 of 15 marks Average of the two: 15 marks Average of the two: 15 marks  Quizzes/ Presentations/ Assignments: 5 marks Total: 20 marks  Format of Question Paper: (Semenour) Q1: Attempt any two (out of four) from	Sehrouz Forouzan, Cengage Lead C, by M. G. Venkateshmurthy,  Semester End Examination:  Format of Question Paper: Examination (30 Marks)— 1 here  ester End Examination : 30 meters.	earning. Pearson 60% External or duration				
13	McGraw- Hill Publications.  6. Basics of Computer Science, by E. 7. Programming Techniques through Publication.  Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%  Continuous Evaluation through: Class test of 1 of 15 marks Class test of 2 of 15 marks Average of the two: 15 marks  Average of the two: 15 marks  Quizzes/ Presentations/ Assignments: 5 marks  Total: 20 marks  Format of Question Paper: (Sementation)	Sehrouz Forouzan, Cengage Lead C, by M. G. Venkateshmurthy,  Semester End Examination:  Format of Question Paper: Examination (30 Marks)— 1 here  ester End Examination : 30 meters.	earning. Pearson 60% External or duration				

# Name of the Course: Database Management System

Sr.No	Heading	Particulars			
1	Description the course : Including but Not limited to:	The objective of the course is to present an into fundamentals of database management syst with an emphasis on how to organize, main retrieve - efficiently, and effectively -information DBMS.	ems, ntain and		
2	Vertical :	Major			
3	Type:	Theory			
4	Credits:	2 credits (1 credit = 15 Hours for Theory)			
5	Hours Allotted :	30 Hours			
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks			
8	<ul> <li>Course Objectives(CO):</li> <li>CO 1. To make students aware fundamentals of database system.</li> <li>CO 2. To give idea how ERD components helpful in database design and implementation.</li> <li>CO 3. To experience the students working with database using MySQL.</li> <li>CO 4. To familiarize the student with normalization, database protection and different DDL, DML, DQL, DCL Statements</li> <li>CO 5. To make students aware about importance of protecting data from unauthorized users.</li> </ul>				
9	<ul> <li>Course Outcomes (OC):</li> <li>OC 1. Define and describe the fundamental elements of relational database management system.</li> <li>OC 2. To relate the basic concepts of relational data model, entity-relationship model, relational database</li> <li>OC 3. Design ER-models to represent simple database application scenarios.</li> <li>OC 4. Understand the normalization and its role in the database design process</li> <li>OC 5. Transform the ER-model to relational tables, populate relational database and formulate SQL</li> <li>OC 6. Understand basic database storage structures and access techniques: file and page organizations, indexing methods and hashing.</li> <li>Modules:-</li> </ul>				
	What is database so data, relational data, relational database services.  2. Data Models The importance of rules, The evolution services.  3. Database Design, Database design are ER-Diagrams, ERD  4. Relational database	nd ER Model: overview, ER-Model, Constraints, Issues, Codd's rules, Relational Schemas	15 Hrs		

	Module 2:						
	1. Database Design theory and norr	nalization:					
	Basics of functional dependencies						
	databases. Relational database des	sign and further dependencies.					
	2. SQL, Indexing:						
	Introduction to SQL, Complex queries, triggers, views, joining						
	database tables and schema modification. Query Processing and . 15 Hrs						
	optimization. File structure, hashing and indexing						
	3. Transaction management and concurrency control and						
	recovery:						
	Introduction to transaction proce	essing concepts and theory.					
	Concurrency control technique. Dat	abase recovery technique					
10	Text Books						
	1. "Fundamentals of Database Syste		hamkant,				
	Pearson Education, Seventh edition						
	2. Database Management Systems"	, Raghu Ramakrishnan and 、	Johannes				
	Gehrke, 3rd Edition, 2014						
	3. Database Systems: Design implementation and management by Carlos						
	Coronel, Steven Morris, Peter Rob						
11							
	1. "Database System Concepts", Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth, S						
	Sudarshan, McGraw Hill, 2017						
	2. "MySQL: The Complete Reference						
	3. "Learn SQL with MySQL: Retrie		ing SQL				
	Commands with Ease", Ashwin Paj		201				
12	Internal Continuous Assessment:	Semester End Examination: 6	50%				
	40%						
13	Continuous Evaluation through:	Format of Question Paper: Ex	cternal				
	Class test of 1 of 15 marks	Examination (30 Marks)– 1 hr					
	Class test of 2 of 15 marks	duration					
	Average of the two: 15 marks						
	Ouizzes/ Presentations/ Assignments:						
	Quizzes/ Presentations/ Assignments: 5 marks						
	Total: 20 marks						
14	Format of Question Paper: (Sem	_ ester End Examination : 30	Marks.				
	Duration:1 hour)						
	Q1: Attempt any two (out of four) from I	Module 1 (15 marks)					

# Name of the Course: Major Practical 1

Sr.No	Headi	ing	Particulars
1	Description course: Including Not limited	but	Programming with C -practical This course is stepping stone to learn other languages. This course provides students hands on experiences of coding exercises and projects.  Database Management System's practical approach is useful to gain the knowledge for software backend development. It benefits to user by providing data definition, data access, reduced data redundancy, data integrity, data sharing, data organizing, data consistency, data accuracy, and security
2	Vertical :		Major
3	Type:		Practical
4	Credits :		2 credits (60 Hours of Practical work in a semester )
5	Hours Allo	otted :	30 Hours (C Programming Practical) + 30 Hours(DBMS - Practical)
6	Marks Allo	otted:	50 Marks
7	CO 2. T CO 3. T CO 4. T CO 5. T CO 6. T CO 7. T CO 8. T CO 10. T CO 11. T C	Fo provide Efficient of Unders Fo Unders Fo Under Fo Unders Fo Under Fo Un	e exposure in developing algorithm, flowchart and to write code. Stand loops and decision making in programming. Stand the arrays, structures, union. Stand the use of function and pointers. Sy entities and its relationship with relational model

#### 8 Course Outcomes (OC):

- OC 1. Students can demonstrate the concepts of datatypes, variables and operators in C.
- OC 2. Students can implement the concept of control statements and looping in C program.
- OC 3. Students can demonstrate the use of arrays, strings and structures in C
- OC 4. Students can implement modular C program using functions and pointers.
- OC 5. Students can demonstrate the use of arrays, strings and structures in C.
- OC 6. Students able to perform various operations such as insert, update delete and retrieve data from database using SQL queries.
- OC 7. Students able to perform alteration in tables and can restore and take backup of the database.
- OC 8. Students able to perform operations using simple SQL Queries to fetch data and learns various aggregate functions to get single value.
- OC 9. Students able to perform SQL Queries using JOIN keyword for joining two or more tables.
- OC 10. Students able to perform nested queries using in, exists operators.
- OC 11. Students able to create new table by joining one or more tables and learn how to hide attribute from end user.
- OC 12. Students able to restrict the user from accessing data in database.
- OC 13. Students should be able to create, manipulate the database management system to evaluate the business information problem.

#### 9 Module 1:- Programming with C

#### 1. Practical 1:-

- a. To calculate simple interest taking principal, rate of interest and number of years as input from user. Write algorithm & draw flowchart for the same.
- b. Write a program to find greatest of three numbers using conditional operator. Write algorithm & draw flowchart for the same.
- c. Write a program to check if the year entered is leap year or not. Write algorithm & draw flowchart for the same.

#### 2. Practical 2:-

- a. Write a program to calculate roots of a quadratic equation.
- b. Write a menu driven program using switch case to perform add / subtract / multiply / divide based on the users choice.
- c. Write a program to print the pattern of asterisks.

#### 3. Practical 3

- a. Write a program using while loop to reverse the digits of a number.
- b. Write a program to calculate the factorial of a given number.
- c. Write a program to print the Fibonacci series.

#### 4. Practical 4

- a. Write a program to print area of square using function.
- b. Write a program using recursive function.
- c. Write a program to square root, abs() value using function.
- d. Write a program using goto statement.

#### 5. Practical 5

- a. Write a program to print rollno and names of 10 students using array.
- b. Write a program to sort the elements of array in ascending or descending order

#### 6. Practical 6

- a. Write a program to extract the portion of a character string and print the extracted part.
- b. Write a program to find the given string is palindrome or not.
- c. Write a program to using strlen(), strcmp() function.

#### 7. Practical 7

Write a program to swap two numbers using a function. Pass the values to be swapped to this function using call-by-value method and call-by-reference method.

#### 8. Practical 8

- a. Write a program to read a matrix of size m\*n.
- b. Write a program to multiply two matrices using a function.

#### 9. Practical 9

Write a program to print the structure using

Title

**Author** 

Subject

Book ID

Print the details of two students.

#### **10.** Practical 10

Create a mini project on "Bank management system". The program should be menu driven.

30 Hrs

#### Module 2

- 1. Conceptual Designing using ER Diagrams (Identifying entities, attributes, keys and relationships between entities, cardinalities, generalization, specialization etc.)
- 2. Perform the following:
  - Viewing all databases
  - Creating a Database
  - Viewing all Tables in a Database
  - Creating Tables (With and Without Constraints)
  - Inserting/Updating/Deleting Records in a Table
- 3. Perform the following:
  - Altering a Table
  - Dropping/Truncating/Renaming Tables
  - Backing up / Restoring a Database
- 4. Perform the following:
  - Simple Queries
  - Simple Queries with Aggregate functions
- 5. Queries involving
  - Date Functions
  - String Functions
  - Math Functions
- 6. Join Queries
  - Inner Join
  - Outer Join
- 7. Subqueries
  - With IN clause
  - With EXISTS clause
- 8. Converting ER Model to Relational Model and apply Normalization on database. (Represent entities and relationships in Tabular form, Represent attributes as columns, identifying keys and normalization up to 3rd Normal Form).
- 9. Views
  - Creating Views (with and without check option)
  - Dropping views
  - Selecting from a view
- 10. DCL statements
  - Granting and revoking permissions
  - Saving (Commit) and Undoing (rollback)

#### 10 Text Books:

- 1. "Fundamentals of Database System", Elmasri Ramez, Navathe Shamkant, Pearson Education, Seventh edition, 2017.
- 2.Database Management Systems", Raghu Ramakrishnan and Johannes Gehrke, 3rd Edition, 2014

#### 11 | Reference Books:

- 1. MASTERING C, K. R. Venugopal and Sudeep R. Prasad, Tata McGraw-Hill Publications.
- 2. "A Computer Science -Structure Programming Approaches using C", Behrouz

30 Hrs

	Forouzan, Cengage Learning.	ng with C" Puron S Cottfried Tota Macrow Lill					
	3. Schaum's outlines "Programming with C", Byron S. Gottfried, Tata McGraw-Hill Publications.						
		Behrouz Forouzan , Cengage Learning.					
		rough C", M. G. Venkateshmurthy, Pearson					
	Publication.						
	6. "Programming in ANSI C", E. Ba	alaguruswamy, Tata McGraw-Hill Education.					
		nce", Vikram Vaswani , McGraw Hill, 2017.					
	8. "Learn SQL with MySQL: Ret	·					
	Commands with Ease", Ashwin						
12	Internal Continuous	Semester End Examination: 60%					
	Assessment: 40%						
13	Continuous Evaluation	30 marks practical exam of 2 hours duration					
	through:						
	Students are expected to attend						
	each practical and submit the						
	written practical of the previous session. Performing Practical and						
	writeup submission will be						
	continuous internal evaluation. 2.5						
	marks can be awarded for each						
	practical performance and writeup						
	submission totalling to 50 marks						
	and can be converted to 20 marks.						
14		ration 2 hours. Certified copy of Journal is					
	compulsory to appear for the pra Practical Slip:	actical examination					
	Q1. From Module 1 13 marks						
	Q2. From Module 2 12marks						
	Q3. Journal and Viva 05 marks						

## Vocational Skill Course (VSC)

## Name of the course: Combinational and Sequential Design

Sr.No	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the course : Including but Not limited to:	Combinational and Sequential Design is a course that focuses on digital electronics and the design of circuits that combine multiple digital components. The course covers the theoretical and practical aspects of both combinational and sequential circuit design, as well as their applications.
		Digital circuits are used in many electronic devices, including computers, smartphones, and communication systems. The design of these circuits is critical to the performance and functionality of these devices. Understanding the basics of combinational and sequential design is essential for anyone interested in pursuing a career in the field of digital electronics.
		The course will cover the various techniques and tools used in digital circuit design, including Boolean algebra and K-map simplification.
		The course is highly relevant in today's technological landscape, as all modern electronics devices are based on digital circuits. The skills learned in the course are highly useful in various fields, such as computer and electronics engineering, telecommunications, and robotics.
		The application of combinational and sequential design is quite broad, and the skills acquired from the course can be applied in various areas. Students will be able to design digital circuits, troubleshoot and repair digital circuits, and optimize circuit performance.
		The course is highly interesting and engaging, providing students with the opportunity to explore and analyze complex digital circuitry. It is also connected to other courses such as Digital Logic Design, Computer Organization, and Microcontrollers.
		The demand for professionals with digital circuit design skills is high in various industries such as electronics, semiconductors, telecommunications, and computing. There is an increasing demand for professionals with these skills,

8 Co	implementing digi urse Outcomes (O 1. Students can ex	C):	
	implementing digital circuits using simulation software and real-world hardware.  Course Outcomes (OC):  OC 1. Students can explain the differences between combinational and sequential circuits, and identify their different applications.		
	<ul> <li>OC 2. Students can define the concept of Boolean algebra and its importance in digital circuit design.</li> <li>OC 3. Students can explain and apply the principles of K-map simplification and other design techniques.</li> <li>OC 4. Students can design and construct combinational circuits using Boolean</li> </ul>		
00	algebra and K-maps.  OC 5. Students can design and implement arithmetic circuits such as adders, subtractors, and multipliers.  OC 6. Students can design and implement data path circuits such as registers, multiplexers, and decoders.  OC 7. Students can implement digital circuits using breadboards, logic probes, and		
00	oscilloscopes.  OC 8. Students can troubleshoot and verify the correctness of digital circuits using real-world hardware and measure their performance using various metrics.		

1. Study of Logic gates and their ICs and universal gates: a. Study of AND, OR, NOT, XOR, XNOR, NAND and NOR gates b. Study of IC 7400, 7402, 7404, 7408, 7432, 7486, 74266 c. Implement AND, OR, NOT, XOR, XNOR using NAND gates. d. Implement AND, OR, NOT, XOR, XNOR using NOR gates. 2. Implement the given Boolean expressions using minimum number of gates. a. Verifying De Morgan's laws. b. Implement other given expressions using minimum number of gates. c. Implement other given expressions using minimum number of ICs. 3. Implement combinational circuits. 30 Hrs a. Design and implement combinational circuit based on the problem given and minimizing using K-maps. (Various Equations, SOP, POS forms can be given) 4. Implement code converters. a. Design and implement Binary – to – Gray code converter. b. Design and implement Gray – to – Binary code converter. c. Design and implement Binary – to – BCD code converter. d. Design and implement Binary – to – XS-3 code converter. 5. Implement Adder and Subtractor Arithmetic circuits. a. Design and implement Half adder and Full adder. b. Design and implement BCD adder. c. Design and implement XS – 3 adder. d. Design and implement binary subtractor. e. Design and implement BCD subtractor. b. Design and implement XS – 3 subtractor. Module 2: 6. Implement Arithmetic circuits. a. Design and implement a 2-bit by 2-bitultiplier. b. Design and implement a 2-bit comparator. 7. Implement Encode and Decoder and Multiplexer and Demultiplexers. a. Design and implement 8:3 encoder. b. Design and implement 3:8 decoder. c. Design and implement 4:1 multiplexer. Study of IC 74153, 74157 d. Design and implement 1:4 demultiplexer. Study of IC 74139 30 Hrs e. Implement the given expression using IC 74151 8:1 multiplexer. f. Implement the given expression using IC 74138 3:8 decoder. 8. Study of flip-flops and counters. a. Study of flip-flops and counters. b. Study of IC 7473. c. Study of IC 7474. d. Study of IC 7476. e. Conversion of Flip-flops.

	f. Design of 3-bit synchronous cou	unter using 7473 and required		
	gates.			
	16 5			
		9. Study of counter ICs and designing Mod-N counters.		
	a. Study of IC 7490, 7492, 7493 a	nd designing mod-n counters		
	using these.			
	b. Designing mod-n counters using IC 7473 and 7400 (NAND			
	gates)			
	<ul> <li>10. Design of shift registers and shift register counters.</li> <li>a. Design serial – in serial – out, serial – in parallel – out,</li> </ul>			
	a. Design serial – in serial – out, s parallel – in serial – out, paralle	,		
	bidirectional shift registers using	·		
	b. Study of ID 7495.	<i>j</i> 10 7474.		
		even segment displays		
10	c. Implementation of digits using seven segment displays.  Text Books			
.0	1. Digital Electronics and Logic Design, N. G. Palan, Technova			
11	Reference Books			
	3. Digital Design, M. Morris R. Mano, Michael D. Ciletti, Pearson Education, 2012			
12	Internal Continuous Semester End Examination: 60%			
	Assessment: 40%			
13	Continuous Evaluation	30 marks practical exam of 2 hours duration		
	through:	F		
	Students are expected to attend			
	each practical and submit the			
	written practical of the previous			
	session. Performing Practical and			
	writeup submission will be			
	continuous internal evaluation. 2.5			
	marks can be awarded for each			
	practical performance and writeup			
	submission totalling to 50 marks			
	and can be converted to 20 marks.			
14		ration 2 hours. Certified copy of Journal is		
	compulsory to appear for the pra	ictical examination		
	Practical Slip: Q1, From Module 1 13 marks			
	Q2. From Module 1 13 marks Q2. From Module 2 12marks			
	Q3. Journal and Viva 05 marks			

## Skill Enhancement Course (SEC)

Name of the Course: Office Tools for Data Management

Sr.No. Headi	Particulars
1 Descriptio course:	
2 Vertical :	asset. Skill Enhancement Course(SEC)
3 Type:	Practical
4 Credits :	2 credits
5 Hours Allo	
6 Marks Allo	
7 Course Ob	JOI TAICHTO

CO 1. Participants will grasp essential database concepts, including tables, relationships, and normalization principles. CO 2. Participants will design and construct well-organized databases in MS Access, showcasing proficiency in table design and data validation. CO 3. Participants will master the creation of complex queries in MS Access, enabling them to extract specific information efficiently. CO 4. Participants will develop expertise in crafting user-friendly forms and interfaces in MS Access, optimizing data entry processes. CO 5. Participants will generate comprehensive reports in MS Access. demonstrating skills in grouping, sorting, and presenting data for meaningful analysis. Course Outcomes (OC): OC 1. Participants can explain normalization importance, identify table relationships, and justify database design choices. OC 2. Participants create well-structured MS Access databases with proper relationships, data types, and normalization. OC 3. Participants execute advanced queries in MS Access, retrieving specific information based on diverse criteria. OC 4. Participants design intuitive MS Access forms, incorporating controls for an efficient and user-friendly data entry experience. OC 5. Participants produce insightful MS Access reports, organizing and presenting data effectively for analysis. Modules:- All Practicals are based on MS Access Module 1: Practical 1: A. Getting familiar with MS Access Ribbon options. B. With the help of access wizard Create Database, Add 2 Tables. In each table add 5 columns of different data types. Add 10-10 entries in each table. Add necessary integrity constraints. C. Use the Table Wizard to create a table. Add and delete fields in an existing table. Establish an input mask and validation rule for fields within a table. Switch between the Design and Datasheet views of a table. Practical 2: A. Create and use an Input Mask to enter the data in sample table. 30 Hrs B. Adding records in table by using Datasheet View, using a Form and using SQL. C. Create the Employee Database with necessary table and data and then implement the following transitions:

Delete the record for Kelly Marder.

"Manager" to "Supervisor".

**Practical 3:** 

Change Pamela Milgrom's salary to \$59,500.

A. Create the Bookstore database with necessary table and data and modify the database to accommodate the following:

Use the Replace command to change all occurrences of

8

9

- i. Add the book Exploring Microsoft Office 2000 Vol II (ISBN: 013-011100-7) by Grauer/Barber, published in 1999 by Prentice Hall, selling for \$45.00.
- ii. Change the price of Memory Management for All of Us to \$29.95.
- iii. Delete The Presentation Design Book.
- B. Create a table employ with (idno, name, job, age, salary). Insert 10 records. Create a query to display the information of all managers. Create a query to display the names of employs who salary is >15000.
- C. Use the Form Wizard to create a form, Move and size controls within a form. Use the completed form to enter data into the associated table.

#### **Practical 4:**

- A. Add fields to an existing table. Use the Lookup Wizard to create a combo box. Add controls to an existing form to demonstrate inheritance. Add command buttons to a form.
- B. Generate and use various the gueries using Query Wizards.
- C. Generate and use various the Query with User Input.
- D. Demonstrate use of Expression Builder.

#### **Practical 5:**

- A. Use the report wizard to create a new report. Modify an existing report by adding, deleting, and/or modifying its controls.
- B. Create a query containing a calculated control. Then, create report based on that query. Use the Sorting and Grouping command to add a group header and group footer to a report.
- C. Use action queries to modify a database. Create a crosstab query to display summarized values from a table.

## Module 2:

#### Practical 6:

- A. Create and Open a database with multiple tables; Identify the one-to-many relationships within the database and to produce reports based on those relationships.
- B. Create and Open a database with multiple tables; Identify the one-to-one relationships within the database and to produce reports based on those relationships.
- C. Create and Open a database with multiple tables; Identify the Many-to-Many relationships within the database and to produce reports based on those relationships.

30 Hrs

#### Practical 7:

- A. Demonstrate use of look up tables.
- B. Use the Report Wizard to create a report having the following requirements:
  - i. Select the LastName field from the Author table.
  - ii. Select the Title and Price fields from the Book table.
  - iii. Select the PubName field from the Publisher table.

- iv. View the data by Publisher.
- v. Add a grouping level using LastName.
- vi. Sort the report by the Title field in ascending order.
- vii. Choose Stepped layout and Portrait orientation.
- viii. Type Book List as the report's title.
- C. Define the relationship between two tables and add a subform to a form.

#### **Practical 8:**

- A. Import an Access table from an Excel workbook. Create a one-to-many relationship between tables in a database. Create a multiple-table query.
- B. Import external data from the Excel spreadsheet file Bookstore.
  - i. Make sure Import the source data into a new table in the current database is selected.
  - ii. Select the Author worksheet.
  - iii. Make sure that First Row Contains Column Headings is selected.
  - iv. For the AuthorID field, set the Data Type option to Long Integer and set the Indexed option to Yes (No Duplicates).
  - v. Select Choose my own primary key and make sure the AuthorID field is selected.
  - vi. Save the table with the name Author.
- C. Export data from access to various formats.

#### **Practical 9:**

- A. Relationships: Create and Use Author and Book Table.
  - Create a relationship between the AuthorID field in the Author table and the AuthorCode field in the Book table.
     Put a checkmark in the box labeled Enforce Referential Integrity.
  - ii. Create a relationship between the PubID field in the Publisher table and the PubID field in the Book table.
     Put a checkmark in the box labeled Enforce Referential Integrity.
- B. Create a switchboard; Use the Link Tables command to associate tables in one database with the objects in a different database.
- C. Create an AutoExec and a Close Database macro and demonstrate the use.

#### **Practical 10:**

- A. Create the College Library database find out the following: -
  - . Total no. of copies of books subject wise.
  - ii. A report displays all books group by Publisher.
  - iii. A report displays all books group by Book Title.
  - iv. A report displays all books group by Book Edition
- B. Demonstrate the use of Database Splitter Wizard by splitting database.
- C. Make Access database as an executable-only

#### 10 Online reference/Text Books

1. https://www.quackit.com/microsoft access/tutorial/

	2. https://www.tutorialspoint.com/ms_access/index.htm		
	<ul><li>3. Access 2016 in easy steps, by Mike McGrath, In Easy Steps, 1st Edition, 2017</li><li>4. Relational Databases and Microsoft Access, by Ron McFadyen, 1st Edition</li></ul>		
11	Reference Books		
	1. MICROSOFT ACCESS 2019 by David Murray, Kendall Hunt Publishing, 1		
	Edition, 2020.  2. Step by Step Microsoft Access 2013, by Joyce Cox and Joan Lambert, 1 <sup>st</sup> Editio		
	Microsoft Press, 2013		
	3. Access 2019 Bible, by Michael Alexander, Richard Kusleika, Wiley, 1st Edit		
	2018		
10		urie A. Ulrich, Ken Cook, Wiley, 1st Edition, 2018	
12	Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%	Semester End Examination: 60%	
13	Continuous Evaluation through:	30 marks practical exam of 2 hours duration	
	Students are expected to attend		
	each practical and submit the written practical of the previous		
	session. Performing Practical and		
	writeup submission will be		
	continuous internal evaluation. 2.5		
	marks can be awarded for each		
	practical performance and writeup		
	submission totalling to 50 marks and can be converted to 20 marks.		
14		tion 2 hours. Certified copy of Journal is	
	compulsory to appear for the pract		
	Practical Slip:		
	Q1. From Module 1 13 marks		
	Q2. From Module 2 12marks		
	Q3. Journal and Viva 05 marks		

# Name of the Course: Fundamentals of Telecommunication Systems

Sr.No	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the course : Including but Not limited to:	The course on Fundamentals of Telecommunication Systems aims to provide an in-depth understanding of the basic concepts and theories of signals and systems, as well as their applications in the field of telecommunication engineering. The course also focuses on the latest trends in 5G technology, providing students with insights into the driver, pillars, and challenges of 5G networks.
		Relevance and Usefulness: The course is highly relevant to students pursuing degrees in electronics and communication engineering, as well as those interested in telecommunications engineering. By focusing on key concepts and terminologies, such as sets, mappings, functions, and systems operators, the course provides a foundation for understanding both the theoretical and

practical aspects of signals and systems. Additionally, the course helps students understand the role of 5G technology in enabling advanced wireless communication and the internet of things (IoT), which can be useful for developing innovative applications and services.

Application and Interest: By completing the course, students will be equipped to apply their knowledge and skills in a range of industries and sectors, including telecommunication, internet of things, and wireless communication. The course is also highly engaging, as it covers several fascinating topics, including wireless communication, 5G technology, and IoT, among others.

Connections with Other Courses: The course has links with other courses in electronics and communication engineering, including digital signal processing, telecommunication theory and practice, mobile communication, Information Technology and internet of things.

Demand in the Industry and Job Prospects: Graduates with a background in signals and systems and 5G technology are in high demand in the telecommunication industry, as there is an increasing need for professionals who can design, implement, and oversee advanced communication networks. **Specializations** in 5G technology and signals and systems can open up a range prospects. including roles telecommunications engineer, network architect, systems engineer, and wireless communication developer, among others.

In conclusion, the course in signals and systems and 5G technology is highly relevant and useful for students pursuing degrees in electronics and communication engineering and Information Technology. The course is engaging and provides a solid foundation in key concepts and technologies, enabling students to pursue a range of job prospects within the telecommunication industry.

2	Vertical :	Skill Enhancement Course(SEC)	
3	Type:	Theory	
4	Credits :	2 credits (30 hours in a semester)	
5	Hours Allotted :	30 Hours	
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks	
7	Course Objectives(CO):		

CO 1. Identify the fundamental concepts and terminologies of signals and systems theory through an introduction to sets, mappings, functions, and systems operators.

	CO 2.	Demonstrate knowledge of the properties of continuous-time significant systems, transformations of the independent variable, properties	-
	functions, and representation of arbitrary functions.		
	CO 3. Demonstrate knowledge of the properties of discrete-time signals and systems, transformations of the independent variable, properties of the independent variabl		
	sequences, and representation of arbitrary sequences.  CO 4. Analyze the drivers for 5G technology, identify the 10 pillars of 5G, and describe the evolution of wireless communication from LTE technology to		
	CO F	beyond 4G.	
	00 5.	<ol> <li>Discuss the 5G internet of things (IoT), explain networking reconfiguration and virtualization support, and identify the mobility and quality of service control in 5G networks.</li> </ol>	
	CO 6. Evaluate the challenges of small cells in 5G mobile networks and ider the capacity limits and achievable gains with densification.		d identify
8	Cours	se Outcomes (OC):	
		Identify the fundamental concepts and terminologies of sig systems theory through an introduction to sets, mappings, funct systems operators.	
	OC 2. Demonstrate knowledge of the properties of continuous-time signals and systems, transformations of the independent variable, properties of functions, and representation of arbitrary functions.		
	OC 3. Demonstrate knowledge of the properties of discrete-time signals and systems, transformations of the independent variable, properties of sequences, and representation of arbitrary sequences.		
	OC 4. Analyze the drivers for 5G technology, identify the 10 pillars of 5G, and describe the evolution of wireless communication from LTE technology		
	beyond 4G. OC 5. Discuss the 5G internet of things (IoT), explain networking reconfiguration and virtualization support, and identify the mobility and quality of service		
	OC 6.	control in 5G networks.  Evaluate the challenges of small cells in 5G mobile networks are the capacity limits and achievable gains with densification.	d identify
9	Modu	les:-	
	Modu	le 1: Signals and Systems:	
	1. Sig	gnals and Systems: Introduction, Signals, Systems, Why	
	Sig	gnals and Systems? Preliminaries, Overviews, Sets, Mappings,	
	Fu	nctions, Sequences, Abuse of notations, System operators,	
	Ва	sic Signal Properties.	
	2. Co	ontinuous-Time Signals and Systems: Overview,	
		ansformations of the Independent Variable, Transformations and	15 Hrs
		e Dependent Variable, Properties of functions, Elementary	
		nctions, Representation of Arbitrary Functions using elementary	
		nctions, Continuous -time systems, Properties of systems,	
		screte-Time Signals and Systems: Overview, Transformations	
		the independent variable, Properties of Sequences, Elementary	
		quences, Representing Arbitrary Sequences Using Elementary	
		quences, Discrete-Time Systems, Properties of Systems	
		le 2: Fundamentals of 5G Networks	
	4. Dri	ivers for 5G: Introduction, Historical trend of Wireless	15
	_	mmunication, Evolution of LTE technology to beyond 4G, 5G	Hrs

	Roadmap, 10 pillars of 5G, 5G in Europe, 5G in Asia, 5G in Asia, 5G Architecture		
	5. The 5G Internet: Introduction, Internet of Things and Context-		
	Awareness, Networking Reconfiguration and Virtualisation Support,		
	Mobility, Quality of Service Control, Emerging Approach for		
	Resource Over-Provisioning		
	6. Small Cells for 5G Mobile Networks: Introduction, What are small		
	cells? Capacity Limits and Achievable Gains with Densification, Mobile Data Demand, Demand vs Capacity, Small-Cell Challenges,		
	Conclusions and future directions		
10	Text Books:		
	1. Signals and Systems, Michael Adams, University of Victoria, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2012		
	2. Fundamentals of 5G Mobile Networks, Edited by Jonathan Rodriguez, Wiley		
	Publications, 2015		
11	Reference Books		
	1. Signals and Systems, Michael Adams, University of Victoria, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2012		
	2. Fundamentals of 5G Mobile Networks, Edited by Jonathan Rodriguez, Wiley		
12	Publications, 2015 Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%	Samuelar End Evamination: 600/	
12	Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%	Semester End Examination: 60%	
13	Continuous Evaluation through:	Format of Question Paper:	
	Class test of 1 of 15 marks	External Examination (30 Marks)–	
	Class test of 2 of 15 marks	1 hr duration	
	Average of the two: 15 marks		
	Quizzes/ Presentations/ Assignments: 5		
	marks		
44	Total: 20 marks	- Food Franciscotion - 20 Martin	
14	Format of Question Paper: (Semeste Duration:1 hour)	er End Examination : 30 Marks.	
	Q1: Attempt any two (out of four) from Mod	lule 1 (15 marks)	
	Q2: Attempt any two (out of four) from Mod	,	
	WE. Altempliany two (out or lour) from woulde 2 (10 marks)		